

<b>ABO Oral Examination Content – updated December 2020</b>	
<b>Examination Topic Areas</b>	<b>Percent of Exam*</b>
<b>1) Posterior Segment of the Eye</b>	<b>16.7%</b>
Retinal and Choroidal Vascular Disorders	
Neoplasms, Hamartomas and Masquerade Syndromes	
Dystrophies and Degenerations	
Trauma, Toxins, and Inflammatory Disorders	
Disorders of the Vitreo-Retinal Interface and Retinal Detachment	
<b>2) External Eye and Adnexa</b>	<b>16.7%</b>
Inflammatory Conditions	
Neoplasms (Benign and Malignant)	
Eyelid Malpositions	
Degenerative Conditions (including Depositions)	
Trauma	
<b>3) Anterior Segment of the Eye</b>	<b>16.7%</b>
Cataract	
Iris/Ciliary Body Anomalies, Masses and Neovascularization	
Inflammation and Infection	
Glaucoma	
Trauma	
<b>4) Optics, Visual Physiology and Correction of Refractive Errors</b>	<b>16.7%</b>
Refraction, Dispensing, Low Vision, and Pediatrics: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Technique of Refraction</li> <li>• Optical Dispensing</li> <li>• Low Vision Testing and Prescribing</li> <li>• Refractive Error of the Pediatric Age Group</li> </ul>	
Refractive Error: Ophthalmic Surgery	
Refractive Error: Non-Surgical <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Systemic Medical Abnormalities</li> <li>• Anterior/Posterior Segment Abnormalities</li> </ul>	
<b>5) Pediatric Ophthalmology and Strabismus</b>	<b>16.7%</b>
Strabismus	
Systemic Conditions	
Other	
<b>6) Neuro-Ophthalmology and Orbit</b>	<b>16.7%</b>
Optic Neuropathy	
Chiasm/ Retrochiasmal Disorders	
Ocular Motility	
Pupillary Abnormalities	
Orbital Diseases	